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April 1<sup>st</sup>, 2010  
Renesas Electronics Corporation

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## APPLICATION NOTE

# Output of Three Complementary Pairs of PWM Signals

## Introduction

Applies the complementary PWM mode of the H8/3687's timer Z block to output three complementary pairs (normal- and inverse-phase) of PWM waveforms that have the same period but individually controllable duty cycles.

## Target Device

H8/300H Tiny Series H8/3687

## Contents

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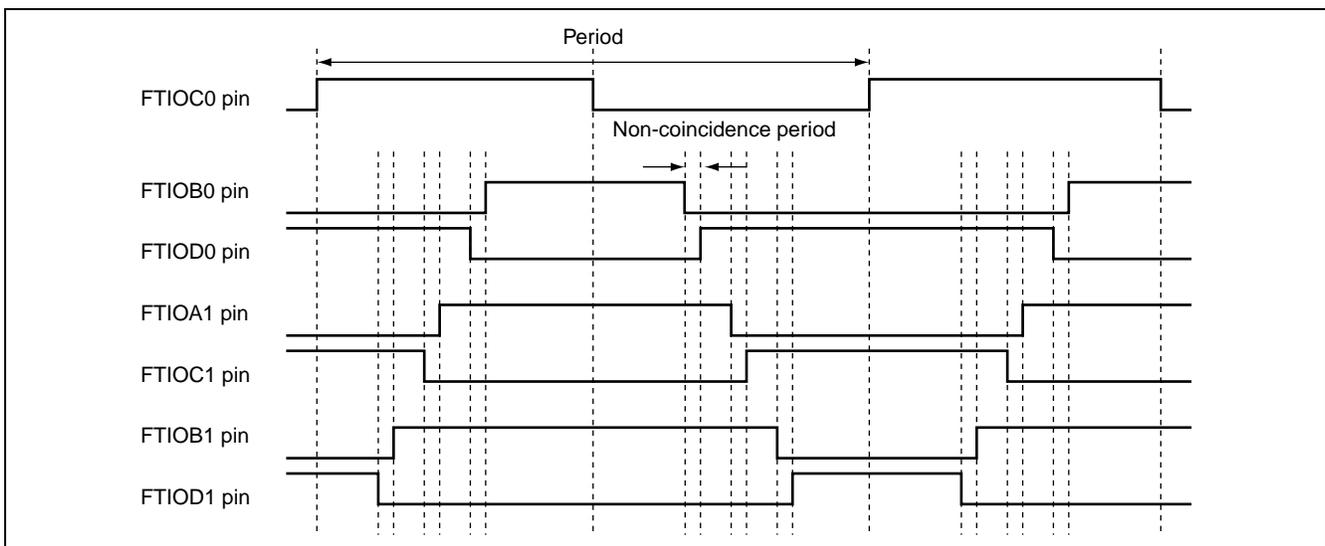
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## 1. Specifications

1. Applies the complementary PWM mode of the H8/3687's timer Z block to output three complementary pairs (normal- and inverse-phase) of PWM waveforms that have the same period but individually controllable duty cycles.
2. This sample task involves controlling the H8/3687 to produce outputs of the form shown in figure 1.1, that is, three complementary pairs of PWM waveforms, each of which has a controllable duty cycle but the same period. The level changes of the normal- and inverse-phase outputs are not simultaneous.
3. Any duty cycle from 0 to 100% is specifiable in registers.

$$\text{Duty cycle} = \frac{\text{High-level pulse width}}{\text{Period pulse}} \times 100 (\%)$$

4. A toggled waveform with the same period is also output.



**Figure 1.1 Output of Three Complementary (Normal and Inverse Phase) Pairs of PWM Signals**

## 2. Functional Descriptions

1. In this sample task, the H8/3687 is controlled to produce three pairs of complementary PWM waveforms, i.e., waveforms in both normal and inverted phase. The level changes of the normal- and inverse-phase outputs are not simultaneous (there is a non-coincident period). This is achieved through the combination of channels 0 and 1 of timer Z. A toggled waveform with the same period as the PWM waveforms is also produced.

1) Figure 2.1 is a block diagram of the way channels 0 and 1 of timer Z are used in this sample task.

The following functions are used.

- The complementary PWM mode, to output three pairs of inverse- and normal-phase PWM waveforms that do not change levels at the same time (complementary PWM period).
- The transfer of buffer-register contents (GRC0/D0, GRC1/D1) to the comparison-value registers (GRA0/B0, GRA1/B1) when a compare-match occurs.
- Production of a waveform that is toggled in synchronization with the PWM waveform cycle.

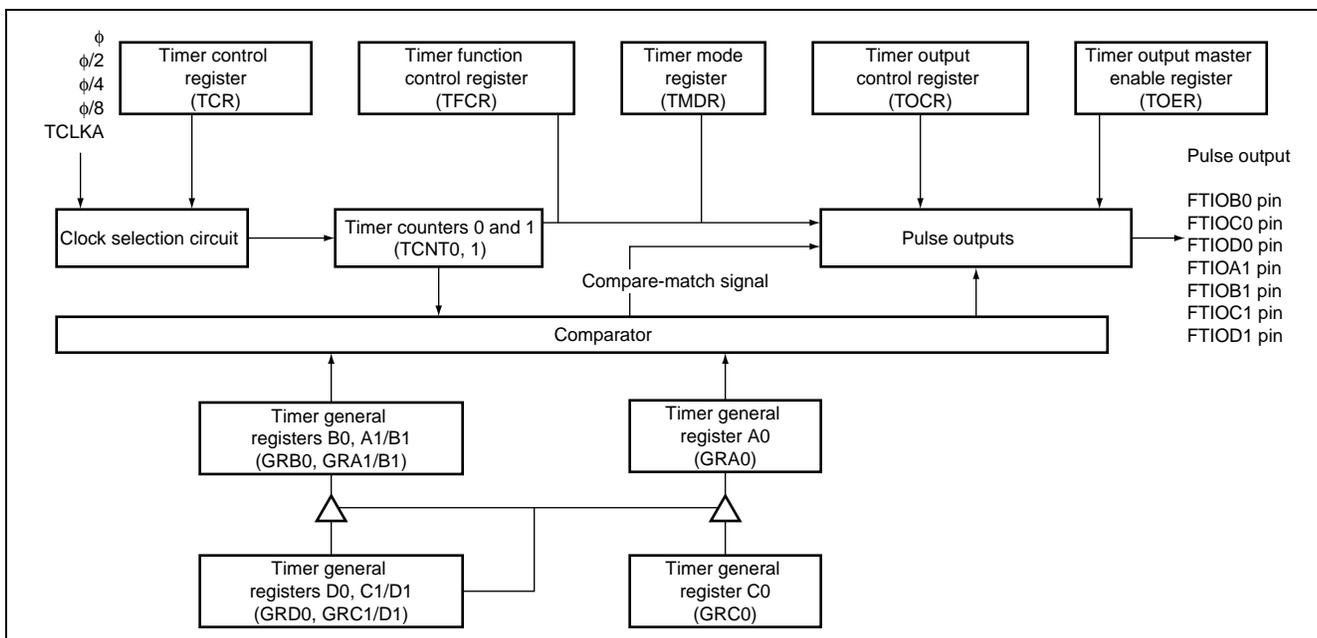


Figure 2.1 Timer Z Channels 0 and 1 in the Complementary PWM Mode

- 2) Table 2.1 shows the function assignments for this task. The three pairs of complementary-PWM signals are output by assigning the timer Z functions to the pins and registers indicated in table 2.1.

**Table 2.1 Function Assignments**

| Pin or Register Name | Assigned Function  |
|----------------------|--|
| FTIOCR0              | Output toggled in synchronization with the PWM signal.   |
| FTIOB0               | PWM output 1   |
| FTIOD0               | Inverse-phase waveform which changes levels at slightly different times to PWM output 1.                 |
| FTIOA1               | PWM output 2   |
| FTIOB1               | PWM output 3   |
| FTIOC1               | Inverse-phase waveform which changes levels at slightly different times to PWM output 2.                 |
| FTIOD1               | Inverse-phase waveform which changes levels at slightly different times to PWM output 3.                 |
| TSTR                 | Enabling and disabling of TCNT0 and TCNT1 operation.   |
| TOCR                 | Specification of the initial output level, i.e., the level before the first compare-match occurs.        |
| TOER                 | Enabling and disabling of the signal output from the complementary PWM output pins.                      |
| TMDR                 | Specifies GRC0, GRD0, GRC1 and GRD1 as the buffer registers for GRA0, GRB0, GRA1 and GRB1, respectively. |
| TCR0 and TCR1        | Select the input clock for and the condition that drives clearing of the channel 0 and 1 timer counters. |
| TFCR                 | Specifies the complementary PWM mode of timer Z.   |
| GRA0                 | Specifies half of the PWM period.  |
| GRC0                 | Buffer register for GRA0   |
| GRD0                 | Buffer register for GRB0   |
| GRB0, GRA1, GRB1     | Specify the points where the levels of the output pulses change (comparison-value registers).            |
| GRC1                 | Buffer register for GRA1   |
| GRD1                 | Buffer register for GRB1   |

### 3. Description of Operation

Figure 3.1 shows the operational principle in the output of a single complementary pair of PWM waveforms. As the figure shows, the waveforms are output through a combination of hardware and software processing by the H8/3687. Note that, in this example, it is set up so that the data of waveform level-change timing is transferred from the buffer register to the compare register at the trough.

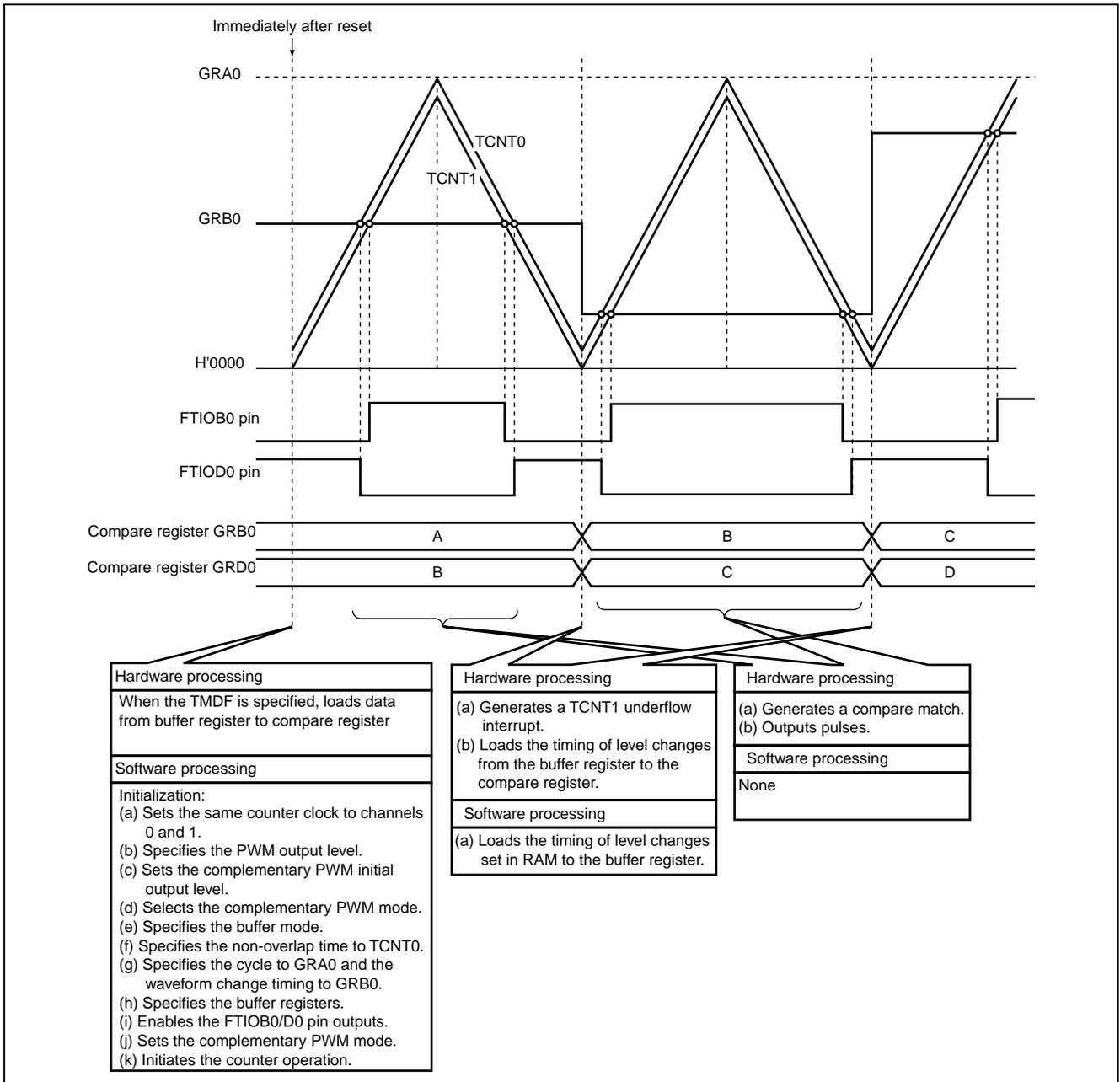
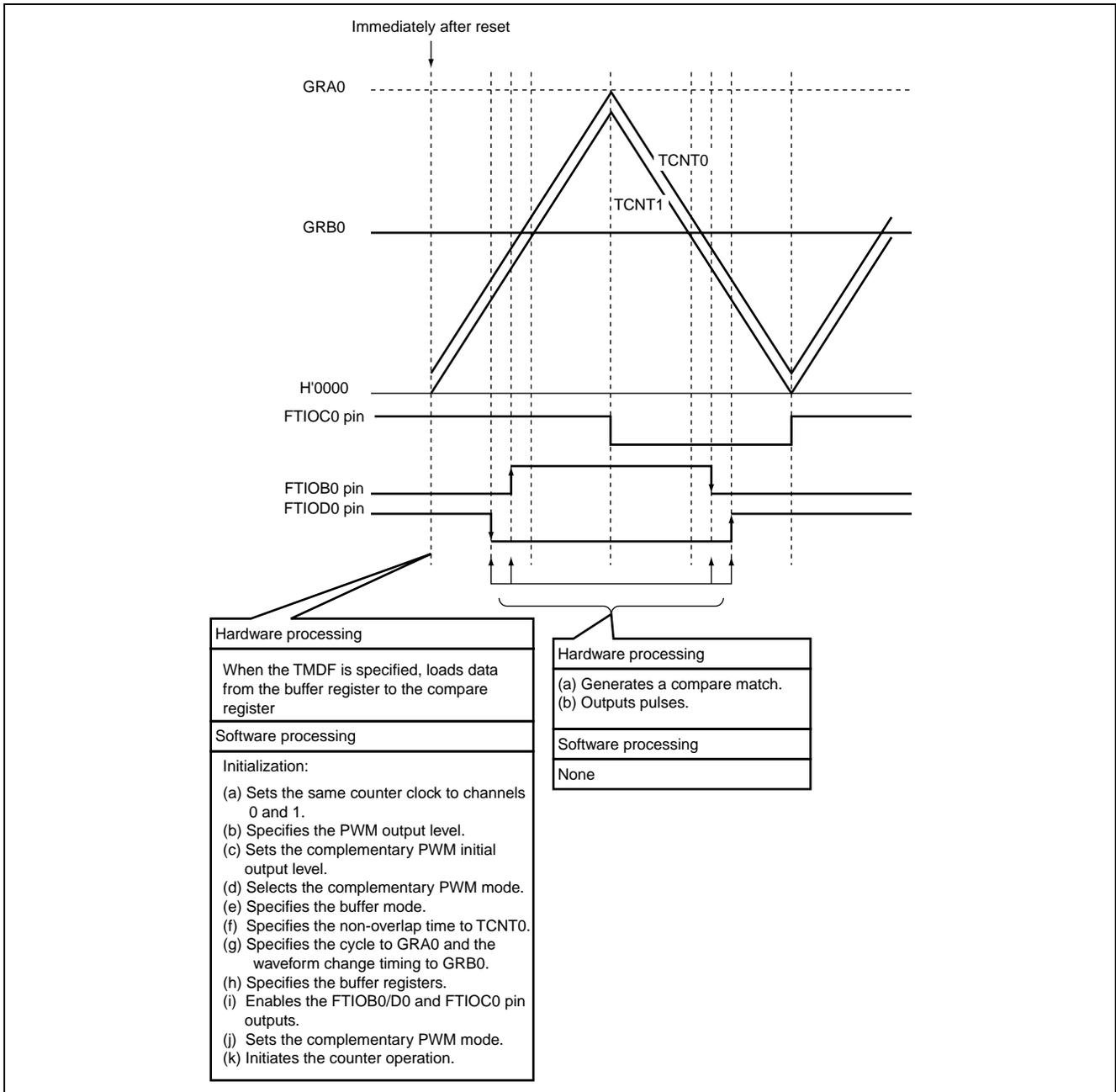


Figure 3.1 Operational Principle of Complementary PWM1-Phase Waveform Output

Figure 3.2 shows the principle of operation for the output of a waveform toggled in synchronization with the complementary PWM waveforms. As the figure shows, the waveforms are output through a combination of hardware and software processing by the H8/3687.



**Figure 3.2 Operational Principle for the Output of a Waveform Toggled in Synchronization with the PWM Cycle**

Figure 3.3 shows the principle of operation for the complementary-waveform output part of the sample task. As is shown in the figure, a combination of hardware and software processing by the H8/3687 is used to produce the three complementary pairs of PWM waveforms on the PWM output pins (FTIOB0/D0, FTIOA1/B1/C1/D1) of channels 0 and 1. Note that, in this example below, it is set up so that the data of PWM waveforms' level-change timing are transferred from the buffer registers to respective compare registers at the crest.

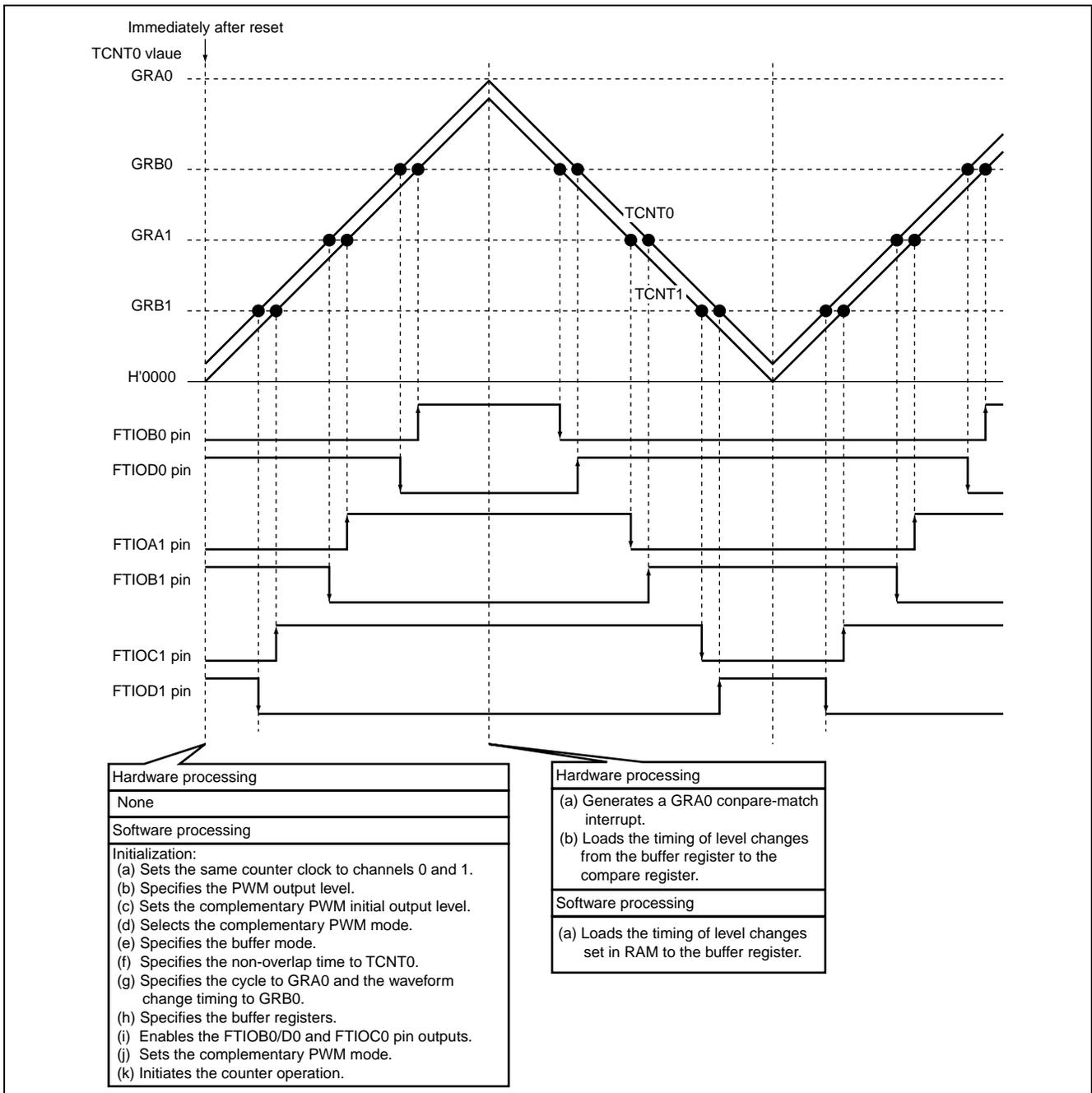


Figure 3.3 Operational Principle of PWM Waveform Output

## 4. Software Descriptions

### 4.1 Modules

| Module Name        | Label Name | Function   |
|--------------------|------------|--|
| Main routine       | main       | Sets up the complementary PWM waveform output.                               |
| Data specification | setdata    | Sets the buffer-register values that control the timing of waveform changes. |

### 4.2 Arguments

| Label Names | Assigned Function  | Data Size | Used in                            | Input/<br>Output |
|-------------|--|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| pul_cyc     | Specifies half of the period for the pulses. The following formula is used to calculate the pulse period: period (ns) = timer value $\times \phi$ (=62.5 ns in 16-MHz operation) | 1 word    | Main routine                       | Input            |
| duty_1      | Specifies the timings of the level changes in the waveforms output on the FTIO pins.   |           |                                    |                  |
| duty_2      |  |           |                                    |                  |
| duty_3      |  |           |                                    |                  |
| dead_time   | Specifies the non-coincidence period.  |           | Main routine<br>Data specification |                  |

### 4.3 Internal registers used

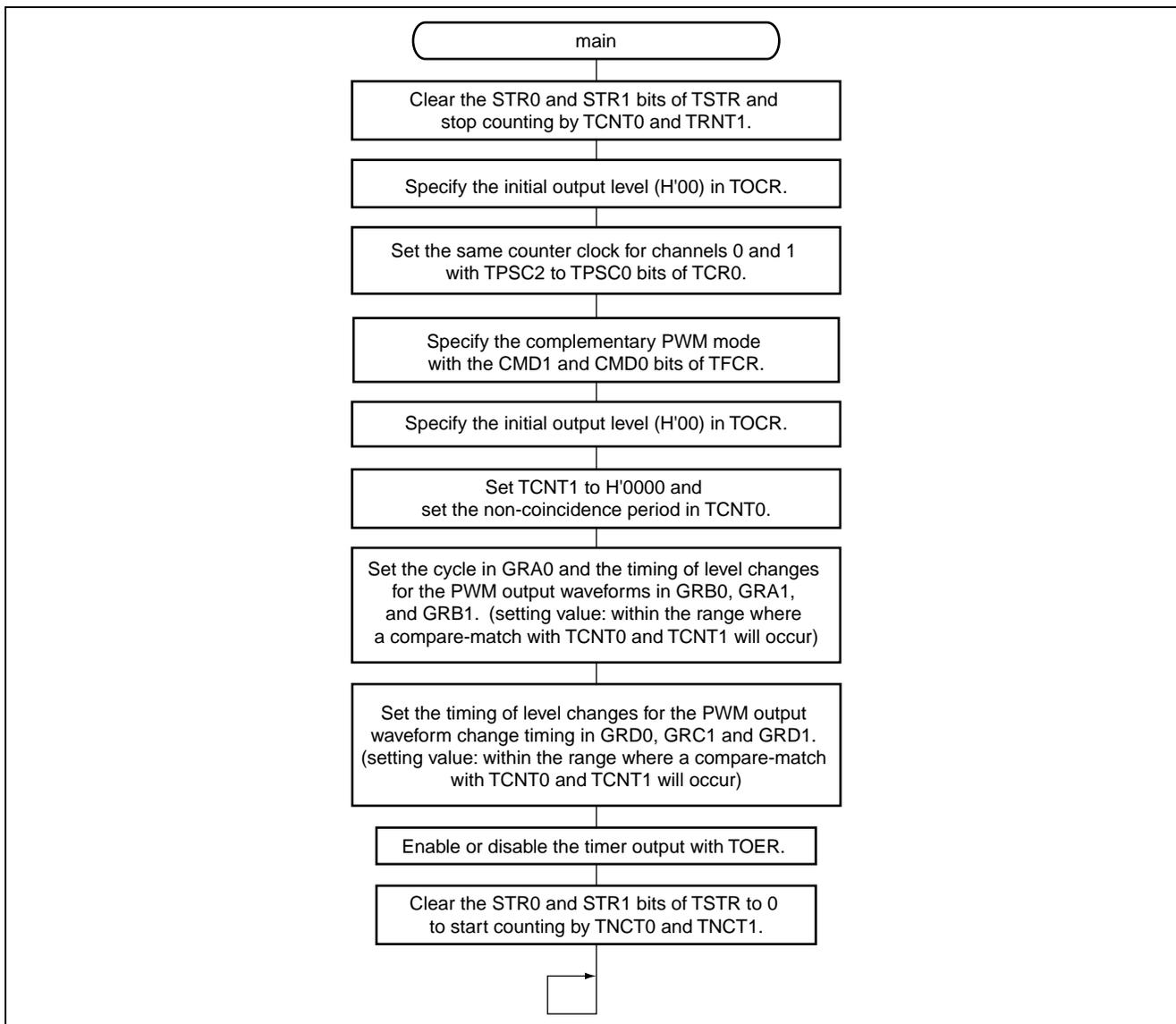
| Register Names | Assigned Function  | Used in (Module Name)                   |
|----------------|--|---|
| TSTR           | Starts counting by the timer.  | Main routine                            |
| TOCR           | Specifies the initial output until the first compare-match occurs.   |   |
| TCR0           | Selects the input clock (the same signal as is selected by TCR1).  |   |
| TCR1           | Selects the input clock (the same signal as is selected by TCR0).  |   |
| TFCR           | Specifies the complementary PWM mode.  |   |
| TMDR           | Specifies GRC0, GRD0, GRC1 and GRD1 as the buffer registers for GRA0, GRB0, GRA1 and GRB1, respectively.           |   |
| TCNT0          | Channel 0 timer counter  |   |
| TCNT1          | Channel 1 timer counter  |   |
| GRA0           | Specifies half of the period   | Main routine                            |
| GRB0           | Specifies the timer-counter value that gives level-change timing of the PWM waveforms output on FTIOB0 and FTIOD0  | Data specification                      |
| GRC0           | Buffer register for GRA0   | Main routine                            |
| GRD0           | Buffer register for GRB0   | Interrupt routine<br>Data specification |
| GRA1           | Specifies the timer-counter value that gives level-change timing of the PWM waveforms output on FTIOA1 and FTIOC1. | Main routine<br>Data specification      |
| GRB1           | Specifies the timer-counter value that gives level-change timing of the PWM waveforms output on FTIOB1 and FTIOD1. |   |
| GRC1           | Buffer register of GRA1  | Main routine                            |
| GRD1           | Buffer register of GRB1  | Interrupt routine<br>Data specification |
| TOER           | Enables the timer output.  | Main routine                            |
| TIER0          | Enables the GRA0 interrupt.  |   |

### 4.4 RAM usage

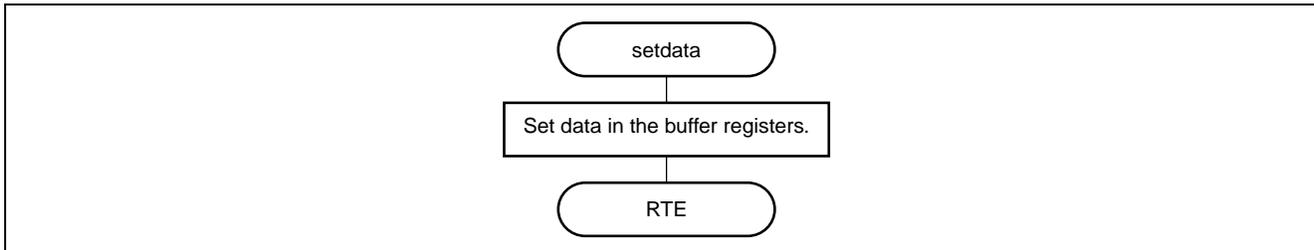
This task example uses no RAM other than the arguments (listed above).

## 5. Flowcharts

### 1. Main routine



2. Interrupt routine



6. Program Listing

```

/*****/
/*
/* H8/300HN Series -H8/3687-
/* Application Note
/*
/* 'Complementary PWM Mode function'
/*
/* Function
/* :Timer Z Complementary PWM Mode
/*
/* External Clock: 16MHz
/* Internal Clock: 16MHz
/* Sub-clock: 32.768kHz
/*
/*****/
#include <C:\ch38\include\machine.h>

/*****/
/* Symbol Definition
/*****/

struct BIT {
    unsigned char b7:1; /* bit7 */
    unsigned char b6:1; /* bit6 */
    unsigned char b5:1; /* bit5 */
    unsigned char b4:1; /* bit4 */
    unsigned char b3:1; /* bit3 */
    unsigned char b2:1; /* bit2 */
    unsigned char b1:1; /* bit1 */
    unsigned char b0:1; /* bit0 */
};
  
```

```

#define      TCR0      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF700      /* Timer Control Register 0      */
#define      TIORA0    *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF701      /* Timer I/O Control Register A0  */
#define      TIORC0    *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF702      /* Timer I/O Control Register C0  */
#define      TSR0      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF703      /* Timer Status Register 0      */
#define      TSR0_BIT  (*(struct BIT *)0xF703)                /* Timer Status Register 0      */
#define      IMIFA_0   TSR0_BIT.b0                            /* Input Capture/Compare match Flag A */
#define      TIER0     *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF704      /* Timer Interrupt Enable Register 0 */
#define      POCR0     *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF705      /* Port Output Level Control Register */
#define      TCNT0     *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF706     /* Timer Counter 0      */
#define      GRA0      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF708     /* General Register A0      */
#define      GRB0      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF70A     /* General Register B0      */
#define      GRC0      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF70C     /* General Register C0      */
#define      GRD0      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF70E     /* General Register D0      */

#define      TCR1      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF710      /* Timer Control Register 1      */
#define      TIORA1    *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF711      /* Timer I/O Control Register A1  */
#define      TIORC1    *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF712      /* Timer I/O Control Register C1  */
#define      TSR1      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF713      /* Timer Status Register 1      */
#define      TIER1     *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF714      /* Timer Interrupt Enable Register 0 */
#define      POCR1     *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF715      /* Port Output Level Control Register */
#define      TCNT1     *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF716     /* Timer Counter 1      */
#define      GRA1      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF718     /* General Register A1      */
#define      GRB1      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF71A     /* General Register B1      */
#define      GRC1      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF71C     /* General Register C1      */
#define      GRD1      *(volatile unsigned short *)0xF71E     /* General Register D1      */

#define      TSTR      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF720      /* Timer Start Register      */
#define      TMDR      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF721      /* Timer Mode Register      */
#define      TPMR      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF722      /* Timer PWM Mode Register      */
#define      TFCR      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF723      /* Timer Function Control Register */
#define      TOER      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF724      /* Timer Output Master Enable Register */
#define      TOCR      *(volatile unsigned char *)0xF725      /* Timer Output Master Enable Register */
}
#pragma      interrupt      (setdata)
/*****
/* Function definition      */
/*****
extern      void      INIT ( void );      /* SP Set      */
void      main      ( void );
void      setdata   ( void );

```

```

/*****/
/*   RAM define           */
/*****/

unsigned char    duty_1;           /* Duty Setting Buffer 1      */
unsigned char    duty_2;           /* Duty Setting Buffer 2      */
unsigned char    duty_3;           /* Duty Setting Buffer 3      */
unsigned short   pul_cyc;          /* PWM cycle Data Set        */
unsigned short   dead_time;        /* Dead Time Data Set        */

extern void _INITSCT();

/*****/
/*   Vector Address       */
/*****/

#pragma section      V1           /* VECTOR SECTION SET        */
void (*const VEC_TBL1[])(void) = {
    INIT                   /* 00 Reset                   */
};

#pragma section      V2           /* VECTOR SECTION SET        */
void (*const VEC_TBL2[])(void) = {
    setdata                /* 34 Timer z(CH0) Interrupt */
};

#pragma section      /* P                               */
/*****/
/*   Main Program         */
/*****/

void main ( void )
{
    _INITSCT();

    set_imask_ccr(1);       /* Interrupt Disable         */

    TSTR = 0xFC;            /* Timer Stop                 */
    TOCR = 0x00;           /* PWM initial output "0"    */

    TCR0 = 0x00;           /* No-clear mode             */
    TCR1 = 0x00;           /* No-clear mode             */
    TPCR = 0x0A;           /* Complementary PWM mode    */
    TMDR = 0xEE;           /* GRB0,GR1,GRB1 buffered mode */
}

```

```
dead_time = 0x0000;

TCNT0 = dead_time;          /* No dead time          */
TCNT1 = 0x0000;

pul_cyc = 0x190;           /* Pulse period 50 us    */
duty_1 = 0x78;            /* Duty cycle 30%        */
duty_2 = 0xC8;            /* Duty cycle 50%        */
duty_3 = 0x140;           /* Duty cycle 80%        */
GRA0 = pul_cyc;           /* Pulse period 50 us    */
GRB0 = duty_1;            /* Duty cycle 30%        */
GRA1 = duty_2;            /* Duty cycle 50%        */
GRB1 = duty_3;            /* Duty cycle 80%        */

GRD0 = duty_1;            /* Duty cycle 30%        */
GRC1 = duty_2;            /* Duty cycle 50%        */
GRD1 = duty_3;            /* Duty cycle 80%        */

TOER = 0x00;              /* FTIOB0,FTIO00,FTIOA1,FTIOB1,FTIOC1 */
                          /* FTIOD1 Output Enable  */

TIER0 = 0x01;             /* Interrupt Enable Disable */

TSTR = 0xFF;              /* TCNT0,TCNT1 Start     */

set_imask_ccr(0);        /* Interrupt Enable       */

while(1){
    ;
}
}
```

```

/*****/
/*   Timerz Interrupt                               */
/*****/
void setdata ( void )
{

    TSR = (TSR & 0xF7);                               /* Clear IMIFA_0 to 0          */

    GRD0 = duty_1;
    GRC1 = duty_2;
    GRD1 = duty_3;

}

```

### INIT.SRC (Program Listing)

```

.EXPORT _INIT
.IMPORT _main
;
.SECTION    P, CODE
_INIT:
    MOV.W   #H'FF80,R7
    LDC.B   #B'10000000,CCR
    JMP     @_main
;
.END

```

### Link address specification:

| Section Name | Address |
|--------------|---------|
| CV1          | H'0000  |
| P            | H'0100  |
| B            | H'FB80  |